

Begin July 23, 1961

30.24-1219

A139WX

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 24--NOTE DATE) 30.24
(500) CONGRESS-BERLIN
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)--INFLUENTIAL SENATORS CALLED ON PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY TO TAKE THE PROPAGANDA INITIATIVE ON BERLIN, PROMISING BIPARTISAN SUPPORT FOR ANY MILITARY BUILDUP HE MAY ORDER.

IN A SERIES OF TAPED APPEARANCES FOR LOCALLY BROADCAST TV PROGRAMS THERE WERE THESE OTHER SUGGESTIONS AND COMMENTS ON THE BERLIN CRISIS WITH WHICH KENNEDY WILL DEAL IN A NATIONALLY TELEVIEWED SPEECH TUESDAY NIGHT:

SEN. JOSEPH S. CLARK, D-PA., PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS MOVE ITS HEADQUARTERS TO A CONSOLIDATED BERLIN, THE FREEDOM OF WHICH WOULD BE GUARANTEED BY THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THAT IF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SIGNS A SEPARATE PEACE WITH EAST GERMANY HE THINKS THE EAST GERMANS WILL BE "EXTREMELY CAREFUL ABOUT PHYSICALLY USING FORCE TO INTERFERE WITH OUR RIGHTS."

FULBRIGHT SAID ON A PROGRAM TAPED WITH SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST PUT GREAT EMPHASIS ON THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF DETERMINATION NOT ONLY IN BERLIN BUT ELSEWHERE.

SEN. HUGH SCOTT, R-PA., APPEARING WITH CLARK, SAID HE HOPES THE ADMINISTRATION WILL BEGIN "DOING CERTAIN OVERT THINGS RIGHT NOW TO CAUSE MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO WORRY."

"I WOULD LIKE TO PUT MR. KHRUSHCHEV ON THE DEFENSIVE," HE SAID. "AMONG OTHER THINGS I WOULD STRESS A CALL FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY."

"I WOULD STEP UP--AROUND THE CLOCK--WORK ON THE POLARIS AND THE AIR FORCE MISSILE PROGRAM. I WOULD FAVOR SOME FORM OF ALERT TO THIS COUNTRY, INCLUDING OUR RESERVES."

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING IS EMBARGOED FOR 5:30 P.M., EST)
SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY OF MINNESOTA, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER, SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SEEK FREE ELECTIONS IN EAST AND WEST BERLIN, THROUGHOUT GERMANY AND IN CENTRAL EUROPE. HE ADDED:

"WE MUST CONSTANTLY CHALLENGE KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS PUPPET LEADERS TO TAKE A STAND ON FREE ELECTIONS, ON SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE PEOPLE. . . WE MUST CONSTANTLY EMPHASIZE TO KHRUSHCHEV AND THE WORLD OUR BERLIN RIGHTS--WON IN WORLD WAR II--AND THE BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE FOR FREEDOM. . . IT IS TIME FOR US TO TAKE THE OFFENSIVE. . . TO SHOW KHRUSHCHEV AND THE WORLD THAT WE ARE STRONG, UNITED AND DEDICATED IN OUR WILL TO DEFEND AND TO EXTEND FREEDOM FOR GERMANS AND FOR ALL PEOPLES."

SEN. JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER, R-MD., SAID ANY MOBILIZATION THAT MAY BE ORDERED WILL REFLECT "A GROWING CONVICTION AMONG THE PEOPLE THAT IT IS TIME TO STOP TALKING AND TIME TO START ACTING."

"BUT . . . THE CONGRESS CANNOT BE EXPECTED TO APPROVE ESSENTIAL EXPENDITURES FOR OUR MILITARY POSTURE AND NON-ESSENTIAL MONIES FOR AN EXTENSION OF THE WELFARE STATE."

(EDS: END EMBARGOED MATTER)

CLARK SAID THAT IF THE UNITED NATIONS TOOK OVER A UNIFIED BERLIN AND MOVED ITS HEADQUARTERS THERE HE DOESN'T BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WOULD DARE TO ATTACK IT. HE SAID THE EAST GERMANS SHOULD BE TOLD TO MOVE THEIR CAPITAL TO DRESDEN.

SCOTT OBJECTED THAT U.N. CONTROL WOULD MEAN THAT BERLIN WOULD HAVE A FOREIGN MAYOR, FROM INDIA, THE SUDAN, ITALY OR FRANCE. CLARK SAID THAT WASN'T SO, THAT BERLINERS WOULD ELECT THEIR OWN MAYOR.

FULBRIGHT WAS ASKED BY KEATING WHAT OUGHT TO BE DONE ABOUT CUBA IF "WE GET ACTUAL EVIDENCE THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING MISSILE BASES

THERE."

FULBRIGHT REPLIED THAT THERE IS NO SUCH EVIDENCE NOW, ADDING: "BUT IF YOU GET THE KIND OF EVIDENCE THAT CONVINCES US THAT OUR NATIONAL SECURITY IS IN GREATER JEOPARDY THAN IT OTHERWISE WOULD BE--THAT IT'S A VERY SERIOUS THREAT--WHY THEN OF COURSE WE WOULD HAVE TO TAKE ACTION. I MUST SAY, IN THAT CONNECTION HOWEVER, THAT WITH LONG-RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES AND SO ON, I'M NOT SURE WHY A MISSILE BASE THERE IS A MUCH GREATER THREAT THAN THE MISSILE BASES THEY ALREADY HAVE."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, JULY 24--NOTE DATE--SENT JULY 21)
BU1231AED

A176WX (RUSK ADV)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, JULY 23--CAUTION NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK INDICATED TODAY HE SEES NO SIGN OF A MORE REASONABLE ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE SOVIETS TOWARD BERLIN.

"I DON'T BELIEVE THAT WE CAN SEE ANY CHANGES IN THEIR POSITION," HE SAID, SINCE THE AIDE MEMOIRE BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AT THE TIME OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S VISIT WITH HIM IN VIENNA IN JUNE.

THE AIDE MEMOIRE, A SUMMING UP OF THE WELL KNOWN SOVIET POSITION ON BERLIN, INCLUDED THE WARNING THAT RUSSIA WILL CONCLUDE A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH THE EAST GERMANS AND TRANSFER TO THEM THE CONTROL OF ACCESS ROUTES TO BERLIN BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR UNLESS THERE IS AN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT BEFORE THEN ON THE CITY.

RUSK WAS INTERVIEWED BY JOHN SCALI, ON THE ABC-TELEVISION PROGRAM "EDITOR'S CHOICE."

RUSK WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THE SOVIET DEMANDS ON BERLIN REPRESENT A SINCERE EFFORT BY THE KREMLIN TO EASE A DANGEROUS SITUATION "TO ELIMINATE A POSSIBLE FLASH POINT FOR A NEW WAR," OR JUST AN EFFORT TO EXTEND THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE INTO A NEW AREA.

"WELL, I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THIS IS A GENUINE ATTEMPT ON THEIR PART TO SETTLE THE BERLIN QUESTION ON THEIR TERMS," RUSK REPLIED, ADDING:

"BUT IT IS NOT A FLASH POINT FOR A FUTURE WAR, CERTAINLY FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF THE WEST. WEST BERLIN OFFERS NO THREAT TO ANYONE. THERE IS PEACE THERE. THERE CAN BE PEACE THERE. NOW THIS IS NO SECURITY HAZARD FOR THE EAST GERMANS OR FOR THE SOVIET UNION. IF BERLIN IS A FOCAL POINT OF TROUBLE, IT IS BECAUSE OF THE PRESSURES COMING FROM THE EAST."

"IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S PAST RECORD OF BROKEN PROMISES," SCALI ASKED, "HOW HIGHLY WOULD YOU RATE A SOVIET GUARANTEE SOLEMNLY NEGOTIATED AND SIGNED NOW IF IT APPLIED TO THE SOVIET PLAN FOR MAKING WEST BERLIN A SO-CALLED FREE DEMILITARIZED CITY?"

RUSK REPLIED THAT "I THINK WE CAN BE FORGIVEN FOR A GREAT DEAL OF CAUTION ABOUT AGREEMENTS OF THAT SORT. AT PRESENT TIME OUR RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN COME FROM THE SURRENDER OF NAZI GERMANY AND NOT FROM AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION, ALTHOUGH THE SOVIET UNION HAS RECOGNIZED THESE RIGHTS IN A NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS ALONG THE WAY."

"BUT," RUSK ADDED, "THERE IS A VERY LONG RECORD OF BROKEN AGREEMENTS AND TREATIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION MADE DURING AND SINCE THE WAR. I THINK WE CAN BE FORGIVEN IF WE ARE SKEPTICAL ABOUT THE OFFER OF FRESH ASSURANCES WHEN THESE ARE MADE AT JUST THE TIME THAT THEY ARE WITHDRAWING ASSURANCES ALREADY GIVEN."

RUSK WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD ANYTHING IN MIND "TO UPSET THE SOVIET TIMETABLE ON BERLIN?" WITH SCALI SUGGESTING THAT KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED TO BE CALLING THE TUNE.

"THE TIMETABLE COMES TO A FRUITLESS END ON THAT BASIS," RUSK SAID, "BECAUSE AN ATTEMPT TO DESTROY WESTERN RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN BY A

PIECE OF PAPER SIGNED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY SIMPLY CANNOT HAVE THAT EFFECT.

"THIS IS A LEGAL ABSURDITY," RUSK COMMENTED. "IT IS NOT AN ACT OF POLITICAL WISDOM AND IF IMPLICATIONS ARE DRAWN FROM THIS NOTION THAT OUR RIGHTS HAVE BEEN DESTROYED, THIS COULD CREATE A VERY DANGEROUS SITUATION."

SCALI REMINDED RUSK THAT BACK IN 1959 WHEN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION NEGOTIATED WITH THE SOVIETS AT GENEVA ON BERLIN, "THERE WAS AN OFFER MADE ON OUR PART THAT AS PART OF A STOP-GAP EMERGENCY SOLUTION OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM PENDING AN ALL-GERMAN SETTLEMENT, THAT WE WOULD CONSIDER FROM TIME TO TIME A REDUCTION IN THE ALLIED GARRISONS IN WEST BERLIN. DO WE HAVE ANY SUCH PLANS AT THIS TIME?"

RUSK SAID THERE HAVE BEEN A GREAT MANY SUGGESTIONS AND PROPOSALS MADE IN THE COURSE OF NEGOTIATIONS ABOUT GERMANY AND BERLIN. HE ADDED THAT THIS COUNTRY WILL BE DISCUSSING WITH "OUR ALLIES WHAT POSITIONS WE OUGHT TO TAKE," BUT HE SAID FOR OBVIOUS REASONS "IT WOULD NOT BE WELL FOR ME TO INDICATE NOW WHAT THE NATURE OF THESE PROPOSALS MIGHT BE..."

AS TO "REPEATED REPORTS THAT THE BRITISH ARE NOT AS UNITED WITH US AS THEY MIGHT BE ON BERLIN," AS SCALI MENTIONED, RUSK SAID HE GOT NO SUCH FEELING IN HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH THE BRITISH.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 23--NOTE DATE RZ11118FED

A129

(AGYS & RADIO OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JULY 23

UNDATED BERLIN CRISIS INTERPRETIVE (750)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

YOU CAN EXPECT THE WAR OF NERVES OVER BERLIN TO LAST AT LEAST THREE MORE MONTHS.

IT WILL GROW EVEN MORE INTENSE. PROBABLY IT WILL REACH ITS PEAK AT A MOMENT WHEN THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP MOST NEEDS CRISIS. IT SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN PLANNED THAT WAY.

ALREADY IT HAS RAISED FEARS OF A HOT WAR. WHAT ARE THE CHANCES OF THAT?

BARRING MISCALCULATION OR ACCIDENT, SOME EDUCATED GUESSES CAN BE MADE. THE SOVIET LEADERS WILL GRAB WHATEVER MIGHT COME THEIR WAY AS A RESULT OF THE CRISIS. BUT IF THE CHIPS ARE DOWN AND THE PAYOFF IS AT HAND, KHRUSHCHEV WILL SEEK WAYS OF DEFLECTING DANGER.

CAREFUL EXAMINATION OF COMMUNIST STATEMENTS AND MANEUVERS SINCE DECEMBER LEADS TO THE CONCLUSION THAT WHAT IS HAPPENING IS KEYED TO A MEETING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY OPENING IN MOSCOW OCT. 17. THIS CONGRESS--ANOTHER OCCASION FOR CONVENING THE WORLD COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP--WILL SEEK:

1. TO UNVEIL A 20-YEAR PROGRAM FOR SOVIET DEVELOPMENT WHICH KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMS WILL LEAVE THE U.S. ECONOMY BEHIND. THIS CALLS FOR STRICT LABOR MEASURES AND FURTHER DEFERMENT OF THE PROMISE OF ABUNDANT CONSUMER GOODS. IT DEMANDS SHARP INCREASES IN INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION, TO ARM THE U.S.S.R. FOR LONG-TERM ECONOMIC-POLITICAL COMPETITION ON A WORLD SCALE.

2. TO LAY DOWN A BLUEPRINT FOR WORLD COMMUNISM, INCLUDING A GENERAL LINE OF FOREIGN POLICY. IT MEANS A KREMLIN ATTEMPT TO ROUT FINALLY ALL WHO QUARREL WITH ITS LEADERSHIP, TO END NAGGING FROM DISSIDENTS, AND TO DICTATE THE PROGRAM WHICH COMMUNISTS MUST FOLLOW.

THE BERLIN CRISIS THUS CAN BE VIEWED AS A CURTAIN RAISER FOR THE OCTOBER CONGRESS.

THE KREMLIN HAS BEEN USING ITS ECONOMIC GROWTH AS AN INSTRUMENT OF FOREIGN POLICY. IT WANTS TO DO SO ON A MUCH LARGER SCALE. THE SMALL GROUP OF MEN WHO RUN THE SHOW CONSIDER IT NECESSARY TO INCREASE SOVIET POLITICAL INVESTMENT IN FOREIGN AID AND THE CONTEST FOR INFLUENCE IN THE EMERGING UNDERDEVELOPED WORLD. THEY SEEM INTENT, TOO, ON USING MILI-

TARY THREATS FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES WHEREVER THERE IS OPPORTUNITY FOR GAIN WITHOUT TOO MUCH RISK.

BUT THE KREMLIN HAS PROBLEMS, TOO.

SOVIET SOCIETY TODAY IS FAR MORE COMPLEX THAN WHEN BOLSHEVIK DICTATORSHIP WAS ENTRENCHING ITSELF. THE LEADERS, IF THEY ARE TO RETAIN A MONOPOLY OF POWER IN COMMUNISM, MUST JUSTIFY THEIR CLAIM. TODAY THE JUSTIFICATION CAN COME ONLY FROM CITING A POWERFUL OUTSIDE THREAT. THE ONLY ENEMY POWERFUL ENOUGH TO POSE SUCH A THREAT IS THE UNITED STATES.

THE PROSPECT OF PEACE FOR A LONG TIME CARRIES THE RISK OF A DECLINE IN THE LEADERS' CENTRALIZED CONTROL, SINCE IT COULD AROUSE GREAT PRESSURE FROM PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO ENJOY A BETTER LIFE.

THERE IS ANOTHER CONSIDERATION: THE INTERNAL COMMUNIST BLOC QUARREL BETWEEN THOSE LIKE THE CHINESE WHO ADVOCATE BOLDER THRUSTS TOWARD WORLD POWER AND THE KREMLIN CONSERVATIVES WHO HAVE TOO MUCH TO LOSE TO CONDONE A RECKLESS COURSE.

THIS TENSION REACHED ITS HEIGHT LAST DECEMBER WITH THE WORLD COMMUNIST MEETING IN MOSCOW. THAT PRODUCED THE "MOSCOW DECLARATION OF 1960," AN UNEASY COMPROMISE. THERE WAS A BOW TO CHINESE DEMANDS, BUT THE RUSSIANS RETAINED COMMAND. AND THE KREMLIN SEEMED REQUIRED TO SHOW AT LEAST THE APPEARANCE OF A MORE AGGRESSIVE POLICY.

THE CHINESE HAD INSISTED THAT, ACCORDING TO LENIN, WAR WAS BOUND TO COME BETWEEN THE WORLD BLOCS--AND THE RISK NOW WOULD BE LESS THAN RISKS LATER ON. THIS SEEMED TO BE THE COMPROMISE: THE KREMLIN AGREED THAT "SO LONG AS IMPERIALISM (THE WESTERN SYSTEM) EXISTED," THERE WAS ALWAYS DANGER OF WAR. BUT WORLD COMMUNISM HAD ENOUGH POWER TO "FORCE THE IMPERIALISTS" TO REJECT WAR.

FOR KREMLIN PURPOSES, THE BERLIN CRISIS SHOWS THAT WAR IS POSSIBLE EVEN IN AN AGE OF MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS. BUT IT ALSO COULD SHOW THAT WAR CAN BE AVOIDED.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE CRISIS PROVIDES AN EXCUSE THROUGHOUT THE RED BLOC FOR STEPPING UP REGIMENTATION TO PLUG HOLES IN PARTY AUTHORITY.

THE MOVEMENT IS GOING TO HAVE TO SWALLOW SOME REVISIONS OF LENINISM. KHRUSHCHEV HAS TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THEY MUST NOT REPEAT LENIN'S WORDS MECHANICALLY, PARTICULARLY ABOUT WAR AND PEACE SINCE THESE ARE DIFFERENT DAYS. TO SIMON-PURE LENINISTS, THIS IS HERESY.

SOVIET NEEDS DICTATE THE REVISIONS. MANY DOUBT THE KREMLIN PLANS WORLD CONQUEST BY MILITARY MEANS, BUT FEW DOUBT IT HOPES TO CONQUER THROUGH ECONOMIC COMPETITION, RELYING ALSO IN A FAITH IN THE INEVITABLE "GENERAL WORLD CRISIS" OF CAPITALISM.

REALISTS LIKE KHRUSHCHEV MAY BE AWARE THEY ARE STRAINING REALITY BY ABOUT 10 YEARS IN THEIR ANNOUNCED PLANS TO OVERTAKE U.S. PRODUCTION IN ALL FIELDS. HOWEVER KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS APPARENTLY DO HOPE TO HASTEN THE PROCESS OF CAPITALIST DECLINE BY ATTRITION--REQUIRING THE WEST SOMETIMES TO BE PREPARED FOR TOTAL WAR, AT OTHER TIMES TO BE UNDER PRESSURE TO REDUCE MILITARY EXPENDITURES. HIT-AND-RUN CRISIS TACTICS CAN SERVE SUCH A PURPOSE.

IN PURSUIT OF ITS PROGRAM, THE KREMLIN WILL TOLERATE NO INTERFERENCE FROM ITS ALLIES. AT THE OCTOBER CONGRESS IT CAN BE EXPECTED TO LAY DOWN THE LAW. NO MEMBER OF THE BLOC--INCLUDING THE CHINESE--CAN PLACE ITS OWN INTERESTS ABOVE THOSE OF THE WORLD MOVEMENT, AND THUS ABOVE THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH CLAIMS LEADERSHIP OF THE MOVEMENT.

APART FROM THE AIM OF INCREASING THE SOVIET ECONOMY'S COMPETITIVE CAPACITY IN THE WORLD AND ITS POTENTIAL FOR MISCHIEF, THE OCTOBER PROGRAM, INITIATED AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF AN IMPLIED WAR THREAT, CAN HELP SOLIDIFY THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S HOLD ON THE HUGE POPULATION BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. PARTY THEORY WILL BE DILUTED IF PRACTICALITY DEMANDS IT AMONG A POPULATION MADE SOPHISTICATED BY INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AND MODERN COMMUNICATIONS. THE PARTY, HOWEVER, HAS NO INTENTION OF DILUTING ITS OWN POWER.

THE BERLIN CRISIS SERVES THESE PURPOSES FOR THE KREMLIN. IF IT GETS TOO DANGEROUS, MOSCOW LIKELY WILL SEARCH OUT WAYS TO MARK TIME. ONE WAY WOULD BE A BIG FOUR MEETING ON THE WHOLE GERMAN QUESTION. IN ADVANCE OF

KHRUSHCHEV'S YEAR-END DEADLINE FOR SIGNING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY AND ATTEMPTING TO DENY BERLIN TO THE WESTERN POWERS. A MEETING WOULD TAKE TIME AND PROVIDE A BREATHING SPELL.
END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS JULY 23--MOVED JULY 18.
HF1156PED

A51 (BX FW)
(370)

BY LOYAL N. GOULD

BERLIN, JULY 23 (AP)—GERMANY'S LEADING PROTESTANT CHURCHMAN TOLD PILGRIMS FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES AND ACCEPT THEIR SUFFERINGS AS CHRISTIANS.

"GOD'S ORDER TO GERMAN CHRISTIANS IS TO GO BACK TO YOUR HOMES, TO YOUR JOBS, TO YOUR NEIGHBORS AND BE A MINISTERING CHRISTIAN TO THEM," DECLARED KURTH SCHARF, PRESIDENT OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN GERMANY AND A RESIDENT OF RED-RULED EAST BERLIN.

HE ADDRESSED ABOUT 90,000 PERSONS IN OLYMPIC STADIUM ATTENDING THE CLOSE OF A FIVE-DAY PROTESTANT RALLY IN WEST BERLIN. HIS SERMON CAME AT A TIME OF A RISING FLOOD OF REFUGEES FLEEING EAST GERMANY AS A RESULT OF INCREASED EAST-WEST TENSIONS OVER THIS DIVIDED CITY.

SCHARF SAID THAT CHRISTIANS SHOULD ACCEPT WITHOUT MURMUR ALL VARIETIES OF SUFFERINGS, FROM "THE WEAPONS OF MODERN TECHNOLOGY TO FANATICAL IDEOLOGIES AND THEIR METHODS OF FORCE."

SCHARF'S WORDS WERE DIRECTED AT THE ESTIMATED 11,000 PILGRIMS FROM EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY WHO RISKED PROSECUTION TO ATTEND THE RALLY WHICH COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES BANNED IN EAST BERLIN. ABOUT 25,000 PROTESTANTS FROM WEST GERMANY AND ABROAD ALSO ATTENDED.

THE RALLY ENDED WITH A PRAYER BY BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, WEST GERMANY'S BEST KNOWN PROTESTANT CLERIC AND OUTSPOKEN ANTI-COMMUNIST.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE FORBIDDEN DIBELIUS, THE BISHOP OF BERLIN-BRANDENBURG, TO VISIT HIS FLOCK IN EAST GERMANY, WHERE THE MAJORITY LIVE. BUT HE PREACHES THE FIRST SUNDAY OF EVERY MONTH IN EAST BERLIN.

SCHARF CAME UNDER ATTACK TODAY FROM THE EAST GERMAN PRESS, WHICH LABELED THE RALLY "THE NATO CHURCH MEETING" AND ASSERTED IT IS A WESTERN TOOL IN THE COLD WAR.

THE EAST BERLIN NEUE ZEIT SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THAT SCHARF'S REFERENCE DURING A RECENT SERMON IN AN EAST BERLIN CHURCH TO "OBSTACLES STANDING IN THE WAY OF THE RALLY" CAN ONLY BE INTERPRETED AS A PROVOCATION.

IN ANOTHER EAST GERMAN PUBLICATION, EAST GERMANY'S DEFENSE MINISTER, GEN. KARL-HEINZ HOFFMAN, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE IS EXPECTED TROUBLE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD EAST GERMANY SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

HE SAID THE TROUBLE MAY COME IN THE FORM OF WESTERN ECONOMIC REPRISALS AND ADDED: "WE MUST EXPECT SUCH MEASURES, AND THAT THEY WILL BRING A WORSENING OF THE SITUATION."

HOFFMAN SAID THAT AFTER THE PEACE TREATY RUSSIAN TROOPS WILL REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY FOR ANY EVENTUALITY AND EAST GERMANY ALSO WILL BOLSTER ITS MILITARY STRENGTH "IN ORDER TO BRING REASON TO THE WESTERN POWERS."

MEANWHILE THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES FLEEING TO WEST BERLIN FROM EAST GERMANY FELL OFF. ONLY ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE 1,500 WHO ENTERED THE MARIENFELDE RECEPTION CENTER LAST SUNDAY SHOWED UP TODAY.

AT THE BEGINNING OF THE WEEKEND IT LOOKED AS IF A RECORD NUMBER WOULD ARRIVE. INFORMED ALLIED SOURCES ATTRIBUTED THE DROP TO THE INCREASED SECURITY CONTROLS THEY SAID THE EAST GERMANS HAVE PLACED ON TRAINS ENTERING THE CITY.

THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE ALSO WERE CAREFULLY WATCHING PEOPLE IN THE STREETS OF EAST BERLIN.

AN AMERICAN, ARTHUR F. WILSON OF (5427 FLORENCE AVE) DOWNERS GROVE, ILL., SAID HE WAS HELD BY EAST BERLIN POLICE FOR THREE HOURS YESTERDAY. WILSON SAID THEY TOOK HIM TO A PRECINCT STATION FOR

30.24-1221

QUESTIONING AFTER THEY STOPPED HIM FROM FILMING LINES OF EAST BERLINERS WAITING TO BUY VEGETABLES IN A GOVERNMENT-RUN FOOD STORE. G433PED

A186WX

ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JULY 23--NOTE DATE
(650) DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)—A BROOKINGS INSTITUTION STUDY REPORTED TODAY THAT THE AIM OF THE SOVIET UNION IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS APPARENTLY IS TO DISARM ONLY THE WEST OR TO ACHIEVE A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WITHOUT EFFECTIVE CONTROLS.

THE STUDY SAID THE RECORD OF 15 YEARS OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS DEMONSTRATES THAT RUSSIA "HAS NOT YET SHOWN A DESIRE TO SACRIFICE" ITS SYSTEM OF IRON CURTAIN SECRECY IN ORDER TO OBTAIN REAL DISARMAMENT.

THE STUDY WAS MADE UNDER BROOKINGS INSTITUTION SPONSORSHIP BY BERNHARD G. BECHHOEFER, A STATE DEPARTMENT EXPERT ON DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS FROM 1946 TO 1958. HE NOW IS IN PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE HERE. THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PREPARATION OF STUDIES IN PUBLIC POLICY MATTERS.

BECHHOEFER SAID THAT IN SPITE OF THE DISCOURAGING RESULTS OF EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS ON ARMAMENTS GOING BACK TO THE END OF WORLD WAR II THE WESTERN POWERS MUST CONTINUE TO TRY FOR AN AGREEMENT AND THAT SOMEDAY THROUGH PATIENT EFFORTS THAT MAY LAST FOR MANY YEARS A "BREAK THROUGH" MIGHT PROVE POSSIBLE.

HIS REPORT, FOR PUBLICATION TOMORROW IN A BOOK OF 641 PAGES, IS ENTITLED "POST WAR NEGOTIATIONS FOR ARMS CONTROL."

PUBLICATION OF THE STUDY COINCIDES WITH NEGOTIATIONS UNDERWAY IN MOSCOW BETWEEN U.S. AND SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES ON ARRANGEMENTS FOR A BIG NEW DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE PROPOSED TO START LATER THIS SUMMER. THE

FIRST ROUND OF THESE DISCUSSIONS HELD IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH HAD FAILED TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS WHATSOEVER ON SETTLING SUCH BASIC QUESTIONS AS HOW MANY COUNTRIES SHOULD ATTEND THE CONFERENCE AND WHERE IT SHOULD BE HELD.

BECHHOEFER RECOMMENDED AREAS OF POSSIBLE FUTURE AGREEMENT WHICH HE SAID MIGHT BE USEFUL IN MAKING A START ON ACTUAL DISARMAMENT.

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD TRY TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION "ON MEASURES TO PREVENT SURPRISE ATTACK, INCLUDING (THE CREATION OF) ZONES IN EUROPE AND PERHAPS ELSEWHERE FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND ZONES OF AERIAL OVERFLIGHT."

BECHHOEFER NOTED THAT IN NEGOTIATIONS IN 1958 THE RUSSIANS HAD SHOWN PARTICULAR INTEREST IN ESTABLISHING A NUCLEAR ARMS-FREE ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE WHICH WOULD INCLUDE GERMANY. WEST GERMANY IS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN UNWILLING TO MAKE IT PART OF A ZONE OF PARTIAL DISARMAMENT.

BECHHOEFER SAID THE SOVIET UNION "PRESUMABLY WOULD BE WILLING TO PAY A HIGH PRICE" TO GET AN AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD ASSURE THAT "WESTERN GERMANY WOULD NOT BECOME A NUCLEAR POWER."

"PART OF THAT PRICE," HE SAID, "MIGHT BE OUTSIDE THE FIELD OF ARMS CONTROL NEGOTIATIONS AND MIGHT INCLUDE THE SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM. . . ."

"AN IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF WESTERN WILLINGNESS TO NEGOTIATE IN THIS AREA MIGHT FACILITATE BOTH A MEANINGFUL SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND THE RESOLUTION OF THE REMAINING DIFFERENCES IN THE (NUCLEAR) TEST CESSATION CONFERENCE."

BECHHOEFER SUGGESTED ALSO THAT THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA MIGHT BE ABLE TO DEVELOP "AN ACCORD LIMITING THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HE RECOGNIZED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE OPPOSED FORMAL DECLARATIONS WHICH WERE NOT BACKED UP BY SOME KIND OF ENFORCEMENT MACHINERY BUT SAID THAT IN THIS CASE SUCH AN ACCORD COULD BE CONSIDERED AS BEING IN LINE WITH THE SITUATION OF NUCLEAR STALEMATE.

AS TO THE FORMULA FOR RENUNCIATION, BECHHOEFER SAID IT MIGHT PROVIDE EITHER FOR THE DECLARATION AGAINST THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS FOR A LIMITED PERIOD OF TIME OR FOR STATEMENTS THAT THE "MOST DESTRUCTIVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS" WOULD NOT BE USED EXCEPT IN RETALIATION.

BECHHOEFER SAID THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE AT GENEVA IS THE ONLY NEGOTIATION IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE "COME TO GRIPS WITH THE PROBLEM OF DEVISING SPECIFIC TREATY LANGUAGE." HE CONSIDERS THIS NEGOTIATION, DESPITE ITS LACK OF PROGRESS IN RECENT MONTHS, TO OFFER ABOUT THE BEST HOPE OF MAKING A PRACTICAL START ON ACTUAL DISARMAMENT.

BECHHOEFER SAID THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD TRY TO GET NEGOTIATIONS GOING WITH RUSSIA ON CONTROL OF MISSILES AND OTHER VEHICLES FOR LONG-RANGE DELIVERY OF MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS AND SHOULD NEGOTIATE ALSO ON AGREED REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS.

END ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 23--NOTE DATE--SENT JULY 22.

PE1222AEDNM

A46WX

(400) SPY-IN-SKY

BY JERRY T. BAULCH

WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)--THE LAUNCHING THIS WEEK OF SAMOS III, A SPY SATELLITE CAPABLE OF TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE SOVIET UNION FOR PERIODS OF UP TO ONE YEAR, WAS PREDICTED TODAY BY THE MAGAZINE--MISSILES AND ROCKETS.

BUT AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THAT AS OF NOW THE SHOOT IS NOT ON THIS WEEK'S MISSILE SCHEDULE. HOWEVER, HE ADDED THIS DOES NOT MEAN FLATLY IT WILL NOT BE ADDED TO THE SCHEDULE.

THIS LAUNCHING, FOR WHICH PLANS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED WITHOUT A DEFINITE DATE, WILL BE THE THIRD IN A SERIES AIMED AT PROVIDING A REPLACEMENT OF THE HIGH-FLYING UNMANNED AIRCRAFT. THE U2 WAS USED IN RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS OVER THE SOVIET UNION UNTIL ONE WAS SHOT DOWN ON MAY 1, 1960. THE RUSSIAN OVERFLIGHTS WERE THEN HALTED

AND HAVE NOT BEEN RESUMED.

THE FIRST SUCH SATELLITE WAS LAUNCHED LAST YEAR BUT FAILED TO ORBIT. A SECOND WAS FIRED SUCCESSFULLY ON JAN. 31 THIS YEAR, BUT THE RESULTS OF ITS PHOTOGRAPHS WERE WRAPPED IN MUCH SECRECY.

MISSILES AND ROCKETS, IN WRITING OF THE PLANNED LAUNCH, SAID:

1. SAMOS III, CARRYING A NEW LONG-LIFE SOLAR POWER SYSTEM, WILL BE LAUNCHED FROM POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. ITS POLAR ORBIT WILL CARRY OVER THE SOVIET UNION AT FREQUENT INTERVALS. GROUND STATIONS WILL BE ABLE TO TURN ITS CAMERA ON BY RADIO AS THE SATELLITE CROSSES RUSSIA OR OTHER POINTS ON THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

2. SUCH A FLOOD OF PHOTOGRAPHS IS EXPECTED FROM THE CAMERA-CARRYING SATELLITE THAT A PHOTO ANALYSIS UNIT AT THE AIR FORCE SATELLITE TEST CENTER AT SUNNYVALE, CALIF., IS BEING ENLARGED BY BETWEEN 30 AND 50 PEOPLE. IT WILL GO ON A THREE-SHIFT WORKING DAY TO PROCESS PHOTOGRAPHS OF RUSSIA.

3. AT THE SAME TIME A PHOTO UNIT WILL BE ACTIVATED AT STRATEGIC AIR COMMANDER HEADQUARTERS, OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, NEB., TO UNDERTAKE TARGET-PLANNING ACTIVITIES FROM THE SAMOS PHOTOS FOR USE BY STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BOMBER AND MISSILE CREWS.

THE MAGAZINE SAID THE AIR FORCE IS STEPPING UP THE SAMOS PROGRAM TO GET A REPLACEMENT FOR THE U2 INTO OPERATION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, THE PRESENT SCHEDULE, IT SAID, CALLS FOR A SYSTEM CONSISTING OF PROBABLY LESS THAN SIX OF THE SATELLITES TO BE IN OPERATION BY LATE 1962 OR EARLY 1963.

IN POINTING TO THE SECRECY ABOUT THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL FLIGHT, ROCKETS AND MISSILES SAID THE FACT THAT THE SUNNYVALE CREW IS GOING

INTO ROUND-THE-CLOCK OPERATION INDICATES USEFUL INFORMATION ALREADY IS EXPECTED FROM THE SPY SATELLITE'S CAMERAS.

THE MAGAZINE SAID SPECULATION ABOUT THE EQUIPMENT ABOARD SAMOS CREDITS THE SYSTEM WITH BEING ABLE TO IDENTIFY A 10-FOOT DIAMETER OBJECT FROM A 300-MILE ALTITUDE.

A MIDAS SATELLITE NOW IS IN AN ORBIT THAT CARRIES IT OVER RUSSIA BUT IT IS INTENDED ONLY TO DETECT MISSILE FIRINGS THROUGH HEAT-SENSING DEVICES AND DOES NOT TAKE PICTURES.

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MOSCOW, JULY 23 (AP)--THE SOVIET ARMY NEWSPAPER RED STAR TODAY DENOUNCED THE LAUNCHING OF U.S. "SPY IN THE SKY" SATELLITES AS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION AND COMPARED THEM TO THE FLIGHTS OF U2 PLANES OVER RUSSIA.

"IT DOESN'T MATTER AT WHAT ALTITUDE THE SPIES ARE FLYING, THEY REMAIN SPIES AND THE FLIGHT OF A SPUTNIK OVER FOREIGN TERRITORY IS AN ACT OF AGGRESSION," SAID RED STAR.

THIS WAS THE FIRST SUCH BLAST AT THE MIDAS, TIROS AND SAMOS ORBITING PROGRAMS OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORDERED THE GROUNDING OF FURTHER U2 FLIGHTS OVER RUSSIA AFTER PILOT FRANCIS GARY POWERS WAS SHOT DOWN LAST YEAR.

RED STAR SAID AFTER THE "SHAMEFUL FAILURE OF THE PROGRAM OF AIR ESPIONAGE, THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO USE COSMOS". THE PAPER SAID IT WAS NO SECRET THE UNITED STATES SOUGHT TO USE SATELLITES TO GATHER INTELLIGENCE ABOUT SOVIET ROCKET BASES AND INSTALLATIONS AND SOVIET WEATHER.

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ADVANCE FOR 5:00 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 23---NOTE DATE (350) OUTER MONGOLIA

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 23 (AP)--CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT, D-ARK., OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID TODAY HE THINKS RECOGNITION OF OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD BE "A RATHER WISE THING TO DO."

BUT SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING, D-N.Y., CALLED ON CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO SPEAK OUT STRONGLY AGAINST ANY SUCH MOVE.

KEATING SAID WHILE NO FINAL DECISION HAS BEEN MADE, "THERE IS EVERY EVIDENCE THAT UNLESS CONGRESS AND THE PEOPLE MAKE THEIR SENTIMENTS KNOWN, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AND SUPPORT OUTER MONGOLIA'S ADMISSION TO THE U.N."

KEATING MADE HIS REMARKS IN A PREPARED SPEECH HE RELEASED IN ADVANCE OF ITS DELIVERY IN THE SENATE TOMORROW.

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FULBRIGHT MADE HIS ESTIMATE ON RECORDED TV PROGRAM, IN WHICH HE WAS INTERVIEWED BY KEATING. THE ARKANSAN SAID:

"WE WOULD GIVE UP NOTHING OF ANY PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE AND WE WOULD GAIN AN OPPORTUNITY TO OBSERVE AND TO LEARN ABOUT AN AREA ABOUT WHICH WE KNOW VERY LITTLE. IT ALSO HAS, I'M TOLD, IMPLICATIONS THAT MIGHT BE IMPORTANT IN THE VOTING IN THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE COMING SESSION."

FULBRIGHT SAID THAT UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, HE THOUGHT RED CHINA SHOULD NOT BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N., "AND WE SHOULD NOT SUPPORT IT." BUT HE SAID IT WAS A GRAVE QUESTION WHETHER THE UNITED STATES HAS

ENOUGH VOTES TO BLOCK IT.

KEATING, IN HIS PREPARED SPEECH, ARGUED THAT PROPOSALS TO ADMIT OUTER MONGOLIA REPRESENT "THE THIN WEDGE DESIGNED ULTIMATELY TO PUSH RED CHINA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS."

KEATING SAID RECOGNITION OF OUTER MONGOLIA, WHICH HE SAID IS A SOVIET SATELLITE, WOULD EMBARRASS FAR EASTERN ALLIES AND WEAKEN THE U.S. POSITION IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE NEW YORK SENATOR MADE PUBLIC A JULY 12 LETTER FROM ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE BROOKS HAYS ASSERTING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STUDY OF THE STATUS OF OUTER MONGOLIA "IS CONTINUING."

KEATING CALLED REPORTS OF U.S. CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION A
"TRIAL BALLOON" WHICH SHOULD BE "BURST WITHOUT DELAY."
"ONE OF THESE BOUNCING BALLOONS, THE HINT OF A NEW POLICY TOWARD RED
CHINA AND NATIONALIST CHINA," KEATING DECLARED, "HAS ALREADY BEEN
BLASTED OUT OF THE SKY BY THE DETERMINED REACTION OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

KEATING SAID THAT IF THE RUSSIANS SHOULD VETO ADMISSION OF MAURE-
TANIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS BECAUSE OUTER MONGOLIA IS EXCLUDED, "THE
ONUS OF BLAME IS ON THEM."
TO TRY TO TRADE ONE'S ADMISSION FOR THE OTHER, THE SENATOR ADDED,
"IS BLACKMAIL, PURE AND SIMPLE."
(END ADVANCE FOR 5:00 P.M. EST, SUNDAY, JULY 23---NOTE DATE SENT
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